## SPRING 2018 MCAS REPORT

## PREPARED NOVEMBER 2018

Assessment is the process of gathering evidence of student understanding to inform instructional decisions. Assessments support the work of effective educators in continually observing, probing, investigating, analyzing and responding to their students' thinking and performance. From an instructional perspective, the most powerful assessments are daily formative assessments aligned to instructional objectives that can inform the next day's teaching. At times, common district and state assessments are used to determine how all students are performing on cumulative subject matter and how student subgroups are progressing relative to all students, as well as to provide information about curricular gaps and professional learning needs.

In Spring 2018, students in grades 3-8 in all public schools across Massachusetts participated in the Mathematics and English Language Arts (ELA) "Next Generation" MCAS testing for the second year. As a reminder, these relatively new tests reflect higher standards and expectations for students and are intended to provide better information about whether students are on track for the next grade level and ultimately for college and a career. Collectively as a district, we made notable progress toward our district plan outcome goals, with improvements in both student achievement and student growth overall and by many demographic groups. Even with this achievement and growth, there remain areas in need of targeted attention and improvement and we will continue to focus on closing gaps that exist within our community.

## 2018 Next Generation MCAS

The Next Generation MCAS utilizes new performance levels (Exceeding Expectations, Meeting Expectations, Partially Meeting Expectations and Not Meeting Expectations) and a new scaled score range (440-560). Given that the Next Generation MCAS is more challenging than the legacy MCAS, scores are lower than previous years (2016 and earlier). This does not mean that students learned less; it reflects that the Next Generation MCAS measures more rigorous standards in a different way. Scores from 2017 and 2018 for grades 3-8 ELA and math cannot be compared to prior year MCAS scores for students, schools or districts. Students in the Cambridge Public Schools took the ELA and math MCAS online in all grades except grade 3, where some schools elected to take paper-based tests. In spring 2019, MCAS exams in all grades and subjects will be computer-based and "next generation" assessments.

## Spring 2019: Full Transition to Next Generation MCAS

In 2018, students across the state continued to participate in the traditional "legacy" MCAS in the high school grades. These assessments maintain the typical MCAS scaled score range (200-280) and performance categories (Advanced, Proficient, Needs Improvement, and Warning/Failing). These tests were taken exclusively on paper by students. In grades 5 \& 8 Science, Technology \& Engineering (STE), students took MCAS online for the first time in 2018 and the standards assessed were a mix of old and new; scores were reported with the legacy performance categories and scaled scores.

## Student Growth Percentiles (SGPs)

Beginning in grade 4, Student Growth Percentiles (SGPs) measure the relative growth of students with similar MCAS performance histories in ELA and math. The state emphasizes using SGP bands (for example, an average SGP of 40-59 equals Expected Growth), rather than the absolute numbers. Beginning 2018, SGPs are reported as means (average value), rather than median (middle value).

## Accountability

In 2018, the state released a new accountability system that factors in achievement and growth for both all students and our lowest performing students, English learners' progress toward proficiency, and rates of chronic absenteeism, as well
as high school completion rates and completion rates of advanced coursework at the high school. The Massachusetts Department of Elementary \& Secondary Education (DESE) has rated the Cambridge Public Schools with an overall criterion-referenced target percentage of 65\%, within the Partially Meeting Targets category. The district and all schools are labeled "Not Requiring Assistance or Intervention."

## Data Sources

The main data source for this report was the public Massachusetts Department of Elementary \& Secondary Education website. Raw data provided by the DESE Security Portal were used to generate average scaled scores by race, gender and economic status. School and district profiles can be found at http://profiles.doe.mass.edu/.



$5$

$6$





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## 2018 GRADE 6 ELA MCAS RESULTS

\% of Students Meeting/Exceeding Expectations
\% of Students Meeting/Exceeding Expectations
2017 vs. 2018
Cambridge Public Schools 51\% 51\%


State
\% Meeting/Exceeding Expectations by Student Group 2017 vs. 2018


Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethncity, Gender \& Economic Status
Meeting Expectations $=500$


## STUDENT GROWTH PERCENTILE (SGP)

| Growth by Student Group | Very Low Growth | Low Growth | Expected Growth | High Growth | Very High Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  | - |  |  |
| Male |  |  | - |  |  |
| White |  |  |  | - |  |
| Multi-Race, Non-Hisp./Lat. |  |  | - |  |  |
| Hispanic/Latino |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Asian |  |  |  | - |  |
| African Amer./Black |  |  | - |  |  |
| Non-Economically Dis. |  |  | - |  |  |
| Economically Dis. |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| EL and Former EL |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Students with Disabilities |  |  | - |  |  |

## 2018 GRADE 6 MATH MCAS RESULTS



2018 Performance Levels

$100 \%$
$80 \%$
$60 \%$
$40 \%$
$20 \%$
$0 \%$


\% Meeting/Exceeding Expectations by Student Group
2017 vs. 2018


Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethnicity, Gender \& Economic Status
Meeting Expectations $=500$


STUDENT GROWTH PERCENTILE (SGP)
46.8

EXPECTED GROWTH

| Growth by Student Group | Very Low Growth | Low Growth | Expected Growth | High Growth | Very High Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  | - |  |  |
| Male |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| White |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Multi-Race, Non-Hisp./Lat. |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Hispanic/Latino |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Asian |  |  | - |  |  |
| African Amer./Black |  | - |  |  |  |
| Non-Economically Dis. |  |  | - |  |  |
| Economically Dis. |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| EL and Former EL |  |  | - |  |  |
| Students with Disabilities |  | - |  |  |  |





$14$


## 2018 GRADE 10 MATH MCAS RESULTS


\% of Students Proficient/Advanced

|  | \% of Students Proficient/Advanced |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80\% | $\begin{array}{cccc} 80 \% & -99 \% & -78 \% & 89 \% \\ 79 \% & 89 \% & 88 \% \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2014 | 2015 |  | 2017 | 2018 |
|  |  |  | CPS |  |  |

\% Proficient/Advanced by Student Group 2017 vs. 2018


Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethnicity, Gender \& Economic Status


## STUDENT GROWTH PERCENTILE (SGP)

55.5

EXPECTED GROWTH

| Growth by Student Group | Very Low Growth | Low Growth | Expected Growth | High Growth | Very High Growth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  | - |  |  |
| Male |  |  | - |  |  |
| White |  |  | - |  |  |
| Multi-Race, Non-Hisp./Lat. |  |  | - |  |  |
| Hispanic/Latino |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Asian |  |  | - |  |  |
| African Amer./Black |  |  | - |  |  |
| Non-Economically Dis. |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| Economically Dis. |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |
| EL and Former EL |  |  | n/a |  |  |
| Students with Disabilities |  |  | - |  |  |

# 2018 GRADE 5 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY \& ENGINEERING (STE) MCAS RESULTS 




Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethnicity, Gender \& Economic Status Proficient = 240


# 2018 GRADE 8 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY \& <br> ENGINEERING (STE) MCAS RESULTS 

\% of Students Proficient/Advanced
Cambridge Public Schools



Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethnicity, Gender \& Economic Status
Proficient = 240


# 2018 HIGH SCHOOL SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY \& ENGINEERING (STE) MCAS RESULTS 

Cambridge Public Schools
\% of Students Proficient/Advanced



Avg. Scaled Scores by Race/Ethnicity, Gender \& Economic Status
Proficient = 240


## 2018 Enrollment \& Demographic Data ${ }^{1}$

|  | Grade <br> Span | Enrollment | First <br> Language <br> Not English | English <br> Language <br> Learner | Students <br> with <br> Disabilities | High <br> Needs $^{2}$ | Economically <br> Disadvantaged |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | JK-8 | 397 | $36 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Baldwin | JK-5 | 364 | $18 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Cambridgeport | JK-5 | 342 | $16 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Fletcher Maynard Academy | JK-5 | 296 | $23 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Graham \& Parks | JK-5 | 362 | $48 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Haggerty | JK-5 | 257 | $32 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | JK-5 | 293 | $42 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| King | JK-5 | 328 | $27 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| King Open | JK-5 | 329 | $24 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Morse | JK-5 | 306 | $24 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Peabody | JK-5 | 323 | $22 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Tobin | JK-5 | 293 | $31 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Cambridge Street Upper | $6-8$ | 248 | $24 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Putnam Avenue Upper | $6-8$ | 263 | $23 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Rindge Avenue Upper | $6-8$ | 267 | $18 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Vassal Lane Upper | $6-8$ | 281 | $36 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Cambridge Rindge \& Latin | $9-12$ | 1,965 | $26 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| District | JK-12 | 6,914 | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $3 \mathbf{3 0 \%}$ |


|  | African- <br> American/Black | Asian | Hispanic | White | Multi-Race, <br> Non-Hispanic |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Baldwin | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Cambridgeport | $20 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Fletcher Maynard Academy | $49 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Graham \& Parks | $19 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Haggerty | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| King | $24 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| King Open | $20 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Morse | $23 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Peabody | $24 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Tobin | $26 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Cambridge Street Upper | $28 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Putnam Avenue Upper | $35 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Rindge Avenue Upper | $29 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Vassal Lane Upper | $26 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Cambridge Rindge \& Latin | $30 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| District | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |

[^0]2018 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS (ELA) MCAS: \% OF STUDENTS MEETING/EXCEEDING EXPECTATIONS

|  | Grade 3 | Grade 4 | Grade 5 | Grade 6 | Grade 7 | Grade 8 | All | OVERALL GROWTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | $61 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $70 \%$ | Expected |
| Baldwin | $63 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $64 \%$ |  |  |  | $65 \%$ | Expected |
| Cambridgeport | $77 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $76 \%$ |  |  |  | $71 \%$ | Expected |
| Fletcher Maynard Academy | $55 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $44 \%$ |  |  |  | $52 \%$ | Expected |
| Graham \& Parks | $74 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $45 \%$ |  |  |  | $53 \%$ | Expected |
| Haggerty | $61 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $66 \%$ |  |  |  | $60 \%$ | Expected |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ |  |  |  | $33 \%$ | Expected |
| King | $79 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $76 \%$ |  |  |  | $80 \%$ | High |
| King Open | $44 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $65 \%$ |  |  |  | $56 \%$ | Expected |
| Morse | $41 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $58 \%$ |  |  |  | $75 \%$ | Expected |
| Peabody | $81 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $51 \%$ |  |  |  | $73 \%$ | Expected |
| Tobin | $88 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $88 \%$ |  |  |  | $83 \%$ | High |
| Cambridge Street Upper |  |  |  | $55 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $52 \%$ | Expected |
| Putnam Avenue Upper |  |  |  | $49 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $50 \%$ | Expected |
| Rindge Avenue Upper |  |  |  | $61 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $65 \%$ | Expected |
| Vassal Lane Upper |  |  |  | $60 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $66 \%$ | Expected |

2018 MATHEMATICS MCAS: \% OF STUDENTS MEETING/EXCEEDING EXPECTATIONS

|  | Grade 3 | Grade 4 | Grade 5 | Grade 6 | Grade 7 | Grade 8 | All | OVERALL GROWTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | $45 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $62 \%$ | Expected |
| Baldwin | $65 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $55 \%$ |  |  |  | $60 \%$ | Expected |
| Cambridgeport | $57 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |  |  | $52 \%$ | Expected |
| Fletcher Maynard Academy | $55 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |  |  | $47 \%$ | Expected |
| Graham \& Parks | $74 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $43 \%$ |  |  |  | $49 \%$ | Low |
| Haggerty | $73 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $38 \%$ |  |  |  | $53 \%$ | Expected |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | $40 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $14 \%$ |  |  |  | $30 \%$ | Expected |
| King | $60 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $54 \%$ |  |  |  | $63 \%$ | Low |
| King Open | $38 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $55 \%$ |  |  |  | $46 \%$ | Expected |
| Morse | $38 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |  |  | $50 \%$ | High |
| Peabody | $69 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $51 \%$ |  |  |  | $66 \%$ | Expected |
| Tobin | $75 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $58 \%$ |  |  |  | $64 \%$ | Expected |
| Cambridge Street Upper |  |  |  | $41 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $36 \%$ | Expected |
| Putnam Avenue Upper |  |  |  | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $38 \%$ | Expected |
| Rindge Avenue Upper |  |  |  | $49 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $62 \%$ | Expected |
| Vassal Lane Upper |  |  |  | $56 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $69 \%$ | High |

2018 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY \& ENGINEERING (STE) MCAS: \% OF STUDENTS PROFICIENT/ADVANCED

|  | Grade 5 | Grade 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | $68 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| Baldwin | $55 \%$ |  |
| Cambridgeport | $53 \%$ |  |
| Fletcher Maynard Academy | $47 \%$ |  |
| Graham \& Parks | $45 \%$ |  |
| Haggerty | $34 \%$ |  |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | $18 \%$ |  |
| King | $62 \%$ |  |
| King Open | $48 \%$ |  |
| Morse | $53 \%$ |  |
| Peabody | $53 \%$ |  |
| Tobin | $58 \%$ |  |
| Cambridge Street Upper |  | $14 \%$ |
| Putnam Avenue Upper |  | $24 \%$ |
| Rindge Avenue Upper |  | $39 \%$ |
| Vassal Lane Upper | $30 \%$ |  |

## 2018 DISTRICT \& SCHOOL ACCOUNTABILITY

All Massachusetts public schools and districts with sufficient data are classified into one of two categories: schools and districts that require assistance or intervention, and schools and districts that do not require assistance or intervention. Accountability data include information on each district and school's performance against improvement targets, as well as information about each school's overall performance compared to other schools in the state. Accountability results answer two questions: How is the school doing? and What kind of support does the school need?


Indicators are included in the accountably system that provide more information about school performance and student opportunity:
$\checkmark$ Achievement
$\checkmark$ Student progress or growth
$\checkmark$ High school completion
$\checkmark$ Progress towards English proficiency for English learners
$\checkmark$ Chronic absenteeism
$\checkmark$ Advanced coursework completion

The new accountability system also focuses on improving outcomes of a school's lowest performing $25 \%$ of students. Schools are held accountable for the achievement and progress of all students as well as the lowest performing $25 \%$. To read more about this system, please go to: http://www.doe.mass.edu/accountability/.

## 2018 District Accountability Status: Not Requiring Assistance or Intervention Reason for Classification: Partially Meeting Targets (65\%)

|  | Accountability Classification | Reason for Classification | Progress <br> toward <br> Improvement <br> Targets | Accountability <br> Percentile |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Amigos | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $41 \%$ | 72 |
| Baldwin | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $72 \%$ | 69 |
| Cambridgeport | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $65 \%$ | 69 |
| Fletcher Maynard | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $64 \%$ | 43 |
| Graham \& Parks | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $74 \%$ | 44 |
| Haggerty | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Meeting Targets | $80 \%$ | 55 |
| Kennedy-Longfellow | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $58 \%$ | 18 |
| King | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $60 \%$ | 77 |
| King Open | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $66 \%$ | 56 |
| Morse | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Meeting Targets | $79 \%$ | 68 |
| Peabody | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Meeting Targets | $91 \%$ | 84 |
| Tobin | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $63 \%$ | 84 |
| Cambridge Street Upper | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $54 \%$ | 30 |
| Putnam Avenue Upper | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $69 \%$ | 32 |
| Rindge Avenue Upper | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $39 \%$ | 64 |
| Vassal Lane Upper | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Meeting Targets | $79 \%$ | 72 |
|  <br> Latin | Not requiring assistance/intervention | Partially Meeting Targets | $48 \%$ | 41 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Only $0.3 \%$ of CPS students are Native American and $0.2 \%$ are Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, so we did not represent the school-level breakdown of these two student groups given how small the Ns are in schools.
    ${ }^{2}$ High Needs: A student is high needs if he or she is designated as economically disadvantaged, or EL, or former EL, or a student with disabilities.
    ${ }^{3}$ Economically Disadvantaged: Calculated based on a student's participation in one or more of the following state-administered programs: the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP); the Transitional Assistance for Families with Dependent Children (TAFDC); the Department of Children and Families' (DCF) foster care program; and MassHealth (Medicaid).

